

# IT to Drive Competitive Advantage

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## 1. Information Technology: A Fad or Competitive Advantage

**B**usinesses are often captivated by the latest information technology (IT) trends in the marketplace. Over the past 40 years, IT has developed remarkable tools that have enabled businesses to differentiate themselves and achieve sustainable competitive advantages. Companies such as Amazon, Uber and Airbnb exemplify how IT can drive transformative competitive advantages. These businesses operate in traditional industries but have redefined them through strategic use of technology:



- **Amazon** operates in the retail industry, an established sector. Founded in 1994, Amazon has disrupted retail to such an extent that traditional giants like Walmart and Macy's are still striving to catch up 30 years later.
- **Uber**, founded in 2010, revolutionised the taxi services industry, which dates back to 1605. By introducing a technology-driven model, Uber added immense value for taxi owners and users alike. Despite resistance from governments and taxi associations, the efficiencies of Uber's model have proven pervasive, signalling the eventual demise of traditional manual systems.
- **Airbnb**, founded in 2007, transformed the lodging industry, which can be traced back to Ancient Greece. Airbnb's business model democratised tourism and lodging, enabling millions of property owners to generate income while making leisure travel more accessible. Although hotel associations and local governments have resisted its growth, Airbnb continues to thrive, delivering significant value to users worldwide.

### Common Traits of Successful Technology-Driven Businesses

1. **Strategic Use of Technology:** These businesses leveraged new technologies to redefine their industries, making it difficult for competitors to challenge their dominance.
2. **Born Digital:** As new businesses, they had no "sunk costs" tied to outdated business models, allowing them to fully integrate new technologies.
3. **Value Creation:** Their business models unlocked extraordinary value, transforming industries and forcing traditional players to adapt or risk obsolescence. Often, their dominance has made them "natural monopolies."

For most companies, however, starting anew with every technological advancement is unrealistic. Instead, **businesses must develop robust Technology Portfolio Management (TPM) capabilities.** Effective TPM allows organisations to experiment with new technologies strategically, assessing their transformational potential while minimising disruption and costs.





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## 2. Navigating Technology: Trends vs. Fads

**T**echnology companies often create significant hype around emerging technologies, making it challenging for businesses to differentiate between a technology trend and a technology fad.

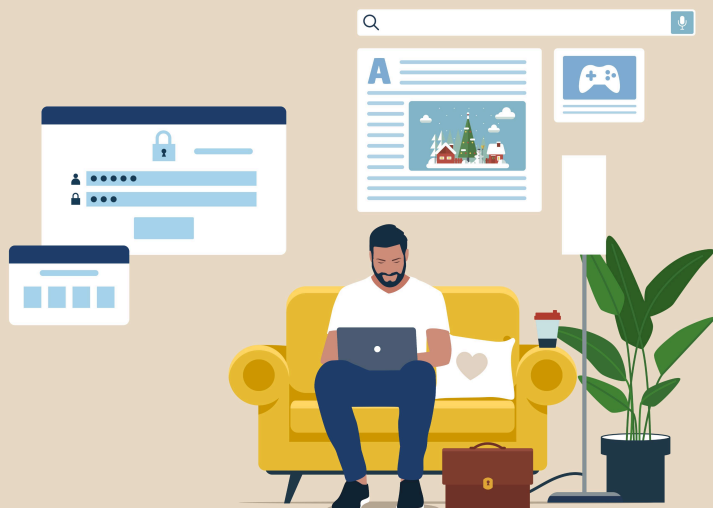
- **Technology Trends:** These represent long-term shifts that businesses should incorporate into their products, services and models to gain competitive advantages.
- **Technology Fads:** These are short-lived phenomena that can lead to substantial losses if adopted indiscriminately. They often distract organisations from their core activities and create unnecessary disruption.

## 3. Investment Criteria: Differentiation and Value Creation

**N**ew technologies should only be adopted if they help the organisation:

1. Differentiate its products, services or business models.
2. Create Value for customers and the business.

Adopting technologies that fail to deliver value is counterproductive, consuming financial and human resources while diverting attention from critical daily operations. Technology adoption is inherently resource-intensive; *if it fails to yield value, it leaves the organisation in a costly and dysfunctional state.*



## Cloud Computing and Applications as a Service: 4.

### Cloud Computing

**Cloud solutions** were designed to reduce costs, increase scalability and enable rapid organisational transformation. However, many organisations have adopted cloud technologies without considering their impact on differentiation and value creation. As a result:

- Products and services may become commoditised.
- Differentiation may erode, leaving the organisation in a weaker competitive position despite higher costs and increased complexity.

### Applications as a Service (SaaS)

**SaaS platforms** aim to simplify adoption, support, maintenance and upgrades. However, organisations often adopt SaaS solutions without aligning them with differentiation and value creation. This approach risks commoditising the organisation and undermining its strategic position.

Additionally, many applications provide little strategic value. *These horizontal platforms are essential for day-to-day operations but should be managed cost-effectively to avoid unnecessary resource allocation.* Misguided investments in these areas can lead to significant financial and operational inefficiencies.



## 5. Enterprise Outsourcing Solutions

Enterprise Outsourcing has been a pioneer in helping clients adopt technology trends that align with their business strategies. For 25 years, we have consistently:

- **Avoided Fads:** Ensuring that technology investments are aligned with long-term value creation.
- **Maximized Value:** Helping clients identify technologies that enhance service, reduce costs and streamline supply chains.
- **Strategically Positioned Clients:** Assisting businesses in integrating transformative technologies to protect and strengthen their competitive positions.

Our expertise ensures that our *clients' business interests are safeguarded, enabling them to leverage IT effectively for sustainable competitive advantages.*



- 🔗 Applications
- 🔗 Cyber Security
- 🔗 Data Analytics
- 🔗 Telecoms
- 🔗 Cloud
- 🔗 IT Strategy

### About the Author:



Pedro Viúdez is the founder and CEO of Habsburg and a co-founder of Enterprise Outsourcing, a company he established alongside two former Andersen colleagues. Enterprise Outsourcing is a pioneer in providing "Converged" Cloud Solutions and remains a leader in the technology sector. With over three decades of experience in information technology, Pedro has played a vital role in shaping successful ventures in Technology, Media and Telecommunications.

**"We empower companies with tailored IT Solutions designed to meet their unique needs and drive growth."**

### About Enterprise Outsourcing:

Enterprise Outsourcing is a global technology company specializing in innovative IT solutions that empower businesses to thrive in the digital era. The company offers a comprehensive range of services, including cloud computing, cyber security, IT strategy, telecoms, software development, applications and data analytics. Enterprise Outsourcing is committed to delivering tailored solutions that optimise operations, enhance security and drive growth. By leveraging advanced technologies and a client-centric approach, the company provides seamless integration and scalable services designed to meet the evolving needs of businesses across various industries. Their expertise helps organisations achieve digital transformation while maintaining reliability and efficiency.

